



Suggested Formula	Nitrofurantoin 25 mg/5 mL Oral Liquid (Suspension, 100 mL)	FIN	F 001 931v2
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### SUGGESTED FORMULATION

Ingredient Listing	Qty.	Unit	NDC #	Supplier	Lot Number	Expiry Date
Nitrofurantoin (Anhydrous), USP	0.500	g				
Stevia Powder	0.10	g				
Glycerin, USP	5.0	mL				
Medisca Oral Suspend (Suspending Vehicle)	50.0	mL				
Medisca Oral Syrup (Flavored Vehicle)	q.s. to 100.0	mL				

### SPECIAL PREPARATORY CONSIDERATIONS

#### Ingredient-Specific Information

**Hygroscopic** (protect from moisture whenever possible): *Glycerin, Stevia Powder*

**Metal Sensitive** (protect from metal whenever possible): *Nitrofurantoin*

**Light Sensitive** (protect from light whenever possible): *Nitrofurantoin*

#### Suggested Preparatory Guidelines

Non-Sterile Preparation     Sterile Preparation

Processing Error / Testing Considerations: To account for processing error considerations during preparation, it is suggested to measure an additional **5 to 9%** of the required quantities of ingredients.

Special Instruction: Protective apparel, such as a lab coat, disposable gloves, eyewear and face-masks should always be worn.

This procedure requires the use of very small quantities of ingredients. All calculations and preparation techniques must be verified before dispensing the final product.



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### SUGGESTED PREPARATION (for 100 mL)

Weigh and / or measure the following ingredients when appropriate:

Ingredient Listing	Qty.	Unit	Multiplication factor (*): _____	Processing Error	Qty. to measure
Nitrofurantoin (Anhydrous), USP §	0.500	g			
Stevia Powder §	0.10	g			
Glycerin, USP §	5.0	mL			
Medisca Oral Suspend (Suspending Vehicle)	50.0	mL			
Medisca Oral Syrup (Flavored Vehicle)	q.s. to 100.0	mL			

§ Weigh / measure just prior to use.

\* Takes into account increased batch size conversions and density conversions, if required.

#### Preparatory Instruction

1.	<p><b><u>Powder-liquid preparation:</u></b></p> <p>A. Combine and triturate the following ingredients together to form a fine, homogeneous powder blend:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>-Nitrofurantoin (Anhydrous)</li><li>-Stevia Powder</li></ul> <p>B. Levigate the fine, homogeneous powder blend (Step 1A) with the Glycerin.</p> <p><u>End result:</u> Homogeneous liquid-like dispersion.</p>
2.	<p><b><u>Medium integration:</u></b></p> <p>A. Incrementally add the homogeneous liquid-like dispersion (Step 1B) to the Oral Suspend (Suspending Vehicle).</p> <p><u>Specifications:</u> Continuously mix.</p> <p><u>End result:</u> Homogeneous liquid-like dispersion.</p>
3.	<p><b><u>Filling to volume:</u></b></p> <p>A. Add Oral Syrup (Flavored Vehicle) to the mixture (Step 2A) to fill to the required batch size (100.0 mL <i>plus</i> processing error adjustments).</p> <p><u>Specifications:</u> Continuously mix.</p> <p><u>End result:</u> Homogeneous liquid-like dispersion.</p>



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4.	<p><b><u>Product transfer:</u></b></p> <p>A. Transfer the final product into the specified dispensing container (see “Packaging requirements”).</p> <p><u>Note:</u> Continuously mix the final product during the transfer process into the recommended dispensing containers in order to maintain homogeneity.</p>
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**SUGGESTED PRESENTATION**

Estimated Beyond-Use Date		Packaging Requirements	
	14 days, refrigerated, as per USP.		- Tightly closed, light-resistant dispensing bottle. - To be administered with a metered dose-measuring device.
Auxiliary Labels	1	Use as directed. Do not exceed prescribed dose.	6 Cap tightly after use.
	2	Keep out of reach of children.	7 <b>Shake well before use.</b>
	3	Consult your health care practitioner if any other prescription or over-the-counter medications are currently being used or are prescribed for future use.	8 Keep refrigerated. Do not freeze.
	4	Do not take with alcohol, sleep aids, tranquilizers or other CNS depressants.	9 Protect from light.
	5	May impair mental and/or physical ability. Use care when operating a car or machinery.	
Pharmacist Instructions	Add any auxiliary labels specific to the active to the dispensing container as deemed necessary.		
Patient Instructions	Contact your pharmacist in the event of adverse reactions.		



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## REFERENCES

1.	Glycerin. In: Rowe RC. <i>Handbook of Pharmaceutical Excipients, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition</i> . American Pharmaceutical Association; 2003: 257.
2.	Nitrofurantoin (Monograph). In: O'Neil MJ. <i>The Merck Index 13<sup>th</sup> Edition</i> . Whitehouse Station, NJ: Merck & Co, Inc.; 2001: 1183.
3.	Nitrofurantoin. In: Trissel LA. <i>Trissel's Stability of Compounded Formulations, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition</i> . American Pharmaceutical Association; 2000: 273.
4.	Nitrofurantoin (Monograph). <i>United States Pharmacopeia XXVIII / National Formulary 23</i> . Rockville, MD. US Pharmacopeial Convention, Inc. 2004: 1380.
5.	USP <795>. <i>United States Pharmacopeia XXVIII / National Formulary 23</i> . Rockville, MD. US Pharmacopeial Convention, Inc. 2004: 2457.

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